



Sacramento Area Counties

This Region Health Profile provides data on key health topics for the 535,000 children and teens (age 17 and under) in the Sacramento Area Counties.[^] One year estimates are based on the 2011 California Health Interview Survey (CHIS).¹



Demographics ²	Region(%)	California (%)
Age 0-11	65.5	66.4
Age 12-17	34.5	33.6
White	48.3	30.2
Latino	27.6	49.6
Asian	9.5	10.4
Black	8.1†	5.6
Other race ³	6.4	4.2
Adults living with children, with income less than 200% FPL ⁴	31.3	45.0

	Region % (95% CI)	California % (95% CI)
Access and Utilization		
Uninsured all or part year (age 0-17)	4.7† (0.8 - 8.7)	8.1 (6.7 - 9.4)
Employment-based insurance, all year (age 0-17)	60.6* (50.9 - 70.3)	46.4 (44.0 - 48.8)
Medi-Cal or Healthy Families, all year (age 0-17)	25.0* (15.9 - 34.1)	38.5 (36.1 - 41.0)
No usual source of health care (age 0-17) ⁵	5.7† (0.3 - 11.1)	8.2 (6.9 - 9.6)
Health Outcomes		
Current asthma (age 0-17) ⁶	8.6 (3.9 - 13.3)	10.7 (9.2 - 12.1)
Overweight for age (age 2-11) ⁷	6.0* (2.1 - 10.0)	14.0 (11.8 - 16.3)
Overweight or obese (age 12-17) ⁸	33.8† (16.9 - 50.8)	31.2 (27.5 - 35.0)
Health Behaviors		
Engaged in regular physical activity in the last week (age 5-17) ⁹	35.7† (25.1 - 46.2)	26.9 (24.6 - 29.3)
Walked, skated or biked from school at least once in the last week (age 5-17)	24.6* (16.3 - 32.9)	40.9 (38.2 - 43.5)
Had fast food at least twice in last week (age 2-17)	35.0† (25.0 - 45.0)	38.5 (36.1 - 40.9)
Had 5 or more servings of fruits and vegetables yesterday (age 2-17) ¹⁰	23.2 (15.3 - 31.2)	27.1 (24.9 - 29.2)
Had 1 or more servings of soda or sugary drinks yesterday (age 2-11) ¹¹	17.7 (8.7 - 26.7)	26.4 (23.6 - 29.2)
Had 1 or more servings of soda or sugary drinks yesterday (age 12-17) ¹¹	62.0† (44.7 - 79.3)	68.1 (64.6 - 71.5)
Had flu vaccination in the last year (6 months - 11 years)	52.5† (40.9 - 64.0)	49.4 (46.5 - 52.4)
Visited a dentist in the last year (age 2-17)	91.5 (86.7 - 96.3)	87.3 (85.6 - 88.9)
Households with children (age 0-17) where smoking is permitted ¹²	1.2† (0.0 - 2.5)	1.6 (1.2 - 1.9)
Other Factors		
Low-income food insecurity (adults living with children) ¹³	5.4* (3.3 - 7.4)	8.3 (7.6 - 9.0)
Family member reads to child everyday (age 0-5)	61.0† (45.2 - 76.9)	64.1 (60.4 - 67.8)

[^] Comprised of Sacramento, Yolo, Placer and El Dorado Counties

* Statistically significant difference between region and state at p<0.05

† Estimate should be interpreted with caution because it is either unstable (coefficient of variation >=40%) or it has a wide confidence interval (>20 percentage points)



Notes

- ¹ To obtain a representative sample and produce one-year estimates, 4,823 randomly selected children and teens in California participated in CHIS 2011.
- ² Racial and ethnic categories are based on the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions used in the 2010 Census. For more information, see: *2010 Census Briefs*, issued March 2011. Retrieved December 18, 2012: http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/meta/long_RHI525211.htm.
- ³ Other races include Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander, American Indian and Alaska Native, and two or more races.
- ⁴ FPL is the Federal Poverty Level. Poverty estimates for CHIS 2011 have been weighted to the Current Population Survey 2010 and are not comparable to estimates from previous CHIS cycles.
- ⁵ Estimates exclude emergency room and urgent care visits as a usual source of care.
- ⁶ Defined as ever diagnosed with asthma and reporting current asthma or an asthma attack/episode in the last year.
- ⁷ Defined as children (age 2-11) whose weight for age is at or above the 85th percentile based on the gender-specific Centers for Disease Control and Prevention weight guidelines.
- ⁸ Defined as teens (age 12-17) whose body mass index (kg/m^2) is at or above the 85th percentile based on gender and age-specific Centers for Disease Control and Prevention BMI guidelines.
- ⁹ Defined as those who engaged in at least one hour of physical activity daily during the last week, excluding physical education.
- ¹⁰ Excludes consumption of fruit juice and fried potatoes.
- ¹¹ Defined as drinking one or more glasses or cans of non-diet soda, sweetened sports drinks or energy drinks yesterday.
- ¹² Defined as households with children where smoking is allowed some days or every day among all households.
- ¹³ Defined as adults with children who are under 200% of the federal poverty level and had difficulty reliably putting food on the table in the last year among all adults in the population.



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