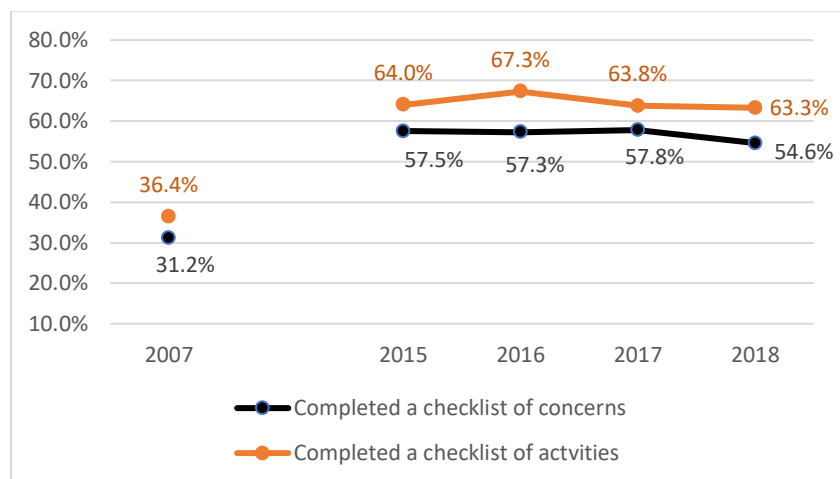


Exhibit A1. Doctor or Other Professional Ever Assessed Child’s Development or Asked Parent About Developmental Concerns, Children Ages 1–5, California, by Survey Year

	Ever assessed child’s development	Asked parent about developmental concerns
YEAR	PERCENTAGE (Lower 95% CI, Upper 95% CI)	PERCENTAGE (Lower 95% CI, Upper 95% CI)
2007	29.5% (27.7%,31.3%)	47.2% (45.2%, 49.2%)
2015	61.8% (54.4%,69.3%)	64.7% (56.9%, 72.6%)
2016	59.9% (51.5%,68.3%)	62.9% (54.0%, 70.0%)
2017	70.3% (64.1%,76.6%)	70.3% (60.3%, 72.0%)
2018	72.0% (64.5%,79.5%)	72.0% (57.0%, 71.6%)

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A2. Parent Ever Completed Checklists of Developmental Concerns and Activities, Children Ages 1–5, California, by Survey Year



	Completed a checklist of concerns	Completed a checklist of activities
YEAR	PERCENTAGE (Lower 95% CI, Upper 95% CI)	PERCENTAGE (Lower 95% CI, Upper 95% CI)
2007	31.2% (29.3%,33.0%)	36.4% (34.5%, 38.3%)
2015	57.5% (49.5%, 65.5%)	64.0% (56.3%, 71.7%)
2016	57.3% (49.8%, 64.9%)	67.3% (59.6%, 75.0%)
2017	57.8% (49.0%, 66.6%)	63.8% (55.2%, 72.4%)
2018	54.6% (46.6%, 62.6%)	63.3% (55.1%, 71.6%)

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A3. Doctor or Other Professional Ever Did an Assessment of Child’s Development, Children Ages 1–5, California, 2015–2018

	PERCENTAGE	LOWER 95% CI	UPPER 95% CI	Population Estimate
TOTAL	66.0%	62.3%	69.7%	1,637,000
Health Insurance Status				
Uninsured	43.6% †	14.7%†	72.5%†	26,000†
Medicaid (Medi-Cal)	60.2% ¹	54.4%	66.0%	705,000
Employment-based	73.7%	68.5%	78.8%	831,000
Privately purchased	72.9% †	50.8%†	95.0%†	56,000†
Other public	42.9% †	12.2%†	73.6%†	19,000†
Usual Source of Care				
Yes	67.3%	63.6%	71.0%	1,577,000
No	43.7% ²	26.0%	61.5%	60,000
% of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)				
0%–99% FPL	52.1%	44.1%	60.1%	346,000
100%–199% FPL	65.8%	58.0%	73.6%	322,000
200%–299% FPL	67.1%	57.7%	76.5%	211,000
300% FPL and above	75.0% ³	69.9%	80.0%	757,000
Parent’s Educational Attainment				
<12 years	53.3%	42.7%	64.0%	201,000
12 years/HS diploma	58.7%	50.4%	67.1%	323,000
>12 years	72.2% ⁴	67.5%	76.9%	1,085,000
Race/Ethnicity				
Latinx	59.4% ⁵	54.2%	64.6	780,000
White, Non-Latinx (NL)	77.6%	71.3%	83.9%	485,000
African American only, NL	55.1%	33.3%	77.0%	75,000
American Indian/Alaska Native only, NL ^a				
Asian only, NL	73.3%	60.9%	85.7%	170,000
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, NL ^a				
Two or more races, NL	71.7%	55.2%	88.3%	117,000
Dual Language Learner				
Yes	60.8% ⁶	55.5%	66.2%	841,000
No	72.5%	66.9%	78.1%	797,000

†Estimate is statistically unstable; coefficient of variation >=30%.

^aEstimates are suppressed due to large coefficients of variation and insufficient sample sizes.

Notes: Significant differences (p<0.01): 1. Lower than employment-based insurance; 2. Lower than children with a usual source of care; 3. Higher than other income categories; 4. Higher than 12 or fewer years of education; 5. Lower than White, Non-Latinx; 6. Lower than non-dual language learners.

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A4. Doctor or Other Professional Ever Asked Parent About Developmental Concerns, by Demographic Characteristics, California, 2015–2018

	PERCENTAGE	LOWER 95% CI	UPPER 95% CI	Population Estimate
TOTAL	64.7%	61.0%	68.4%	1,604,000
Health Insurance Status				
Uninsured	64.0%†	41.4%†	86.6%†	38,000†
Medicaid (Medi-Cal)	61.7% ¹	56.6%	66.8%	723,000
Employment-based	68.6%	63.2%	74.0%	774,000
Privately purchased	70.7%†	49.6%†	91.7%†	54,000†
Other public	32.8%†	5.6%†	60.0%†	15,000†
Usual Source of Care				
Yes	65.5%	61.9%	69.2%	1,536,000
No	49.8% ²	33.0%	66.6%	68,000
% of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)				
0%–99% FPL	56.6%	49.2%	64.0%	377,000
100%–199% FPL	63.6%	55.5%	71.7%	312,000
200%–299% FPL	67.2%	57.4%	77.0%	212,000
300% FPL and above	69.7%	63.9%	75.5%	704,000
Parent’s Educational Attainment				
<12 years	55.9%	45.4%	66.4%	210,000
12 years/HS diploma	61.0%	53.3%	68.6%	336,000
>12 years	68.9% ³	64.4% ⁵	73.3%	1,035,000
Race/Ethnicity				
Latinx	61.7% ⁴	56.4%	67.0%	810,000
White, Non-Latinx (NL)	75.2%	68.8%	81.6%	470,000
African American only, NL	55.7%	38.1%	73.2%	76,000
American Indian/Alaska Native only, NL ^a				
Asian only, NL	58.8%	42.0%	75.5%	136,000
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, NL ^a				X
Two or more races, NL	65.6%	50.5%	80.7%	107,000
Dual Language Learner				
Yes	60.2% ⁵	54.8%	65.5%	831,000
No	70.4%	65.1%	75.6%	773,000

†Estimate is statistically unstable; coefficient of variation >=30%.

^aEstimates are suppressed due to large coefficients of variation and insufficient sample sizes.

Notes: Significant differences (p<0.01): 1. Lower than employment-based insurance; 2. Lower than children with a usual source of care; 3. Higher than 12 or fewer years of education; 4. Lower than White, Non-Latinx; 5. Lower than non–dual language learners.

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A5. Parent Ever Completed Checklist of Child’s Developmental Activities, Children Ages 1–5, California, 2015–2018

	PERCENTAGE	LOWER 95% CI	UPPER 95% CI	Population Estimate
TOTAL	64.6%	60.6%	68.7%	1,603,000
Health Insurance Status				
Uninsured	62.9%†	37.6%†	88.2%†	38,000†
Medicaid (Medi-Cal)	65.0%	59.6%	70.4%	761,000
Employment-based	64.6%	59.1%	70.1%	729,000
Privately purchased	74.6%†	56.3%†	92.9%†	57,000†
Other public	41.5%†	9.6%†	73.4%†	19,000†
Usual Source of Care				
Yes	65.0%	60.9%	69.2%	1,523,000
No	58.2%	42.5%	73.9%	80,000
% of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)				
0%–99% FPL	61.7%	54.1%	69.4%	411,000
100%–199% FPL	65.9%	57.7%	74.1%	323,000
200%–299% FPL	64.0%	55.0%	72.9%	202,000
300% FPL and above	66.1%	60.0%	72.2%	667,000
Parent’s Educational Attainment				
<12 years	63.8%	54.0%	73.6%	240,000
12 years/HS diploma	61.0%	52.7%	69.4%	336,000
>12 years	66.8%	62.1%	71.6%	1,004,000
Race/Ethnicity				
Latinx	63.9%	59.1%	68.7%	839,000
White, Non-Latinx (NL)	65.9%	59.5%	72.3%	412,000
African American only, NL	65.9%	46.8%	85.0%	90,000
American Indian/Alaska Native only, NL ^a				
Asian only, NL	60.2%	42.4%	78.0%	140,000
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, NL ^a				X
Two or more races, NL	70.7%	56.3%	85.1%	115,293
Dual Language Learner				
Yes	63.3%	58.1%	68.6%	875,000
No	66.2%	60.8%	71.7%	728,000

†Estimate is statistically unstable; coefficient of variation >=30%.

^aEstimates are suppressed due to large coefficients of variation and insufficient sample sizes.

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A6. Parent Ever Completed Checklist of Developmental Concerns, Children Ages 1–5, California, 2015–2018

	PERCENTAGE	LOWER 95% CI	UPPER 95% CI	Population Estimate
TOTAL	56.9%	52.8%	60.9%	1,411,000
Health Insurance Status				
Uninsured	48.8%	24.1%	73.5%	29,000
Medicaid (Medi-Cal)	58.2%	52.6%	63.8%	682,000
Employment-based	56.0%	49.9%	62.0%	631,000
Privately purchased	64.0%	43.7%	84.2%	49,000
Other public	43.5% †	13.4% †	73.6% †	19,000 †
Usual Source of Care				
Yes	57.6%	53.5%	61.8%	1,350,000
No	44.1%	28.3%	59.9%	60,000
% of Federal Poverty Level (FPL)				
0%–99% FPL	51.7%	44.1%	59.2%	344,000
100%–199% FPL	62.6%	54.8%	70.4%	307,000
200%–299% FPL	54.1%	44.3%	63.9%	171,000
300% FPL and above	58.4%	51.9%	64.8%	589,000
Parent’s Educational Attainment				
<12 years	52.0%	41.8%	62.1%	196,000
12 years/HS diploma	53.8%	46.3%	61.2%	296,000
>12 years	60.0%	54.8%	65.2%	902,000
Race/Ethnicity				
Latinx	52.9%	47.7%	58.0%	694,000
White, Non-Latinx (NL)	62.4%	56.0%	68.8%	390,000
African American only, NL	60.2%	38.6%	81.7%	82,000
American Indian/Alaska Native only, NL ^b				
Asian only, NL	58.6%	41.8%	75.4%	136,000
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, NL ^b				X
Two or more races, NL	63.2%	49.1%	77.4%	103,000
Dual Language Learner				
Yes	53.1%	47.7%	58.5%	733,000
No	61.6%	56.2%	67.1%	677,000

†Estimate is statistically unstable; coefficient of variation $\geq 30\%$.

^aEstimates are suppressed due to large coefficients of variation and insufficient sample sizes.

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A7. First 5 California Regions

<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Northwest</u>	<u>Greater Sacramento</u>	<u>Bay Area</u>	<u>Central</u>	<u>Southern</u>
Alpine	Butte	Colusa	Alameda	Fresno	Imperial
Amador	Del Norte	El Dorado	Contra Costa	Kern	Los Angeles
Calaveras	Glenn	Placer	Marin	Kings	Orange
Inyo	Humboldt	Sacramento	Monterey	Madera	Riverside
Lassen	Lake	San Joaquin	Napa	Mariposa	San Bernardino
Mono	Mendocino	Stanislaus	San Benito	Merced	San Diego
Nevada	Modoc	Sutter	Santa Clara	San Luis Obispo	Santa Barbara
Plumas	Shasta	Yolo	Santa Cruz	Tulare	Ventura
Sierra	Siskiyou	Yuba	Solano		
Tuolumne	Tehama		Sonoma		
	Trinity				

Exhibit A8. Doctor or Other Provider Ever Assessed Child’s Development, Children Ages 1–5, by First 5 Region, 2015–2018

REGION	PERCENTAGE	LOWER 95% CI	UPPER 95% CI	Population Estimate
State	66.0%	62.3%	69.7%	1,637,000
Northeast	82.8%†	65.7%†	100.0%†	23,000†
Northwest	80.3%‡	69.7%	90.9%	38,000
Great Sacramento	64.3%	52.4%	76.3%	139,000
Bay Area	68.1%	60.5%	75.6%	356,000
Central	65.6%	54.3%	77.0%	169,000
Southern	64.8%	59.4%	70.1%	913,000

†Estimate is statistically unstable; coefficient of variation >=30%.

‡ Northwest region is higher than the state overall (p < 0.05).

Source: California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A9. Doctor or Other Provider Ever Assessed Child’s Development, Children Ages 1–5, by First 5 Region, 2015–2018

REGION	PERCENTAGE	LOWER 95% CI	UPPER 95% CI	Population Estimate
State	64.7%	61.0%	68.4%	1,604,000
Northeast	64.7% †	34.5%†	94.9%†	18,000†
Northwest	74.0%	61.3%	86.7%	35,000
Great Sacramento	60.3%	47.2%	73.3%	130,000
Bay Area	70.7%	62.9%	78.4%	370,000
Central	63.5%	52.6%	74.3%	163,000
Southern	63.0%	57.9%	68.2%	888,000

†Estimate is statistically unstable; coefficient of variation >=30%.

Source: California Health Interview Survey