

## Appendix Exhibits A1 to A12: California Reached Health Coverage Milestone With 94% of People Insured in 2020, but Access to Care Remains a Challenge During the COVID-19 Pandemic

### Exhibit A1: Non-Latino Black or African American population with usual place to go to when sick or need health advice, by age group, California, 2020

Age group	Have usual place to go to when sick or need health advice								
	Has usual source of care			Does not have usual source of care			All		
	%	95% CI	Population	%	95% CI	Population	%	95% CI	Population
<b>Child (0–11), Adolescent (12–17)</b>	23.9%	22.5–25.3	458,000	27.5%	15.8–39.2	65,000	24.3%	24.3–24.3	523,000
<b>Adult (18–64)</b>	56.8%	53.8–59.8	1,088,000	68.8%	56.3–81.3	163,000	58.1%	55.5–60.7	1,251,000
<b>Senior (65+)</b>	19.3%	16.4–22.2	370,000	3.7%*	0.6–6.7	9,000	17.6%	15.0–20.2	379,000
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	-	1,916,000	100.0%	-	237,000	100.0%	-	2,153,000

\*Statistically unstable

Source: 2020 California Health Interview Survey

### Exhibit A2: Non-Latino Black or African American population with usual place to go to when sick or need health advice, by insured status, California, 2019 and 2020

Insured status	Have usual place to go to when sick or need health advice								
	Has usual source of care			Does not have usual source of care			All		
	%	95% CI	Population	%	95% CI	Population	%	95% CI	Population
<b>Currently insured</b>	96.8%	95.5–98.2	1,884,000	88.2%	81.6–94.8	181,000	96.0%	94.6–97.4	2,066,000
<b>Not currently insured</b>	3.2%	1.8–4.5	61,000	11.8%	5.2–18.4	24,000	4.0%	2.6–5.4	86,000
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	-	1,946,000	100.0%	-	206,000	100.0%	-	2,151,000

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

### Exhibit A3: Non-Latino Black or African American population with usual source of care by type, California, 2019 and 2020

Type of usual source of care			
	%	95% CI	Population
Doctor's office/HMO/Kaiser (2019)	63.9%	59.2–68.5	1,373,000
Doctor's office/HMO/Kaiser (2020)	68.5%	64.4–72.7	1,475,000
Community clinic/government clinic/community hospital (2019)	24.1%	19.7–28.6	519,000
Community clinic/government clinic/community hospital (2020)	18.2%	14.6–21.9	392,000
Emergency room/Urgent care (2019)	3.0%	1.8–4.2	64,000
Emergency room/Urgent care (2020)	1.9%*	0.1–3.6	40,000
Some other place/No one place (2019)	0.9%*	0.3–1.5	20,000
Some other place/No one place (2020)	0.4%*	0.0–0.8	8,000
No usual source of care (2019)	8.1%	6.3–9.9	174,000
No usual source of care (2020)	11.0%	7.9–14.1	237,000
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	2,150,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	2,153,000

\*Statistically unstable

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

### Exhibit A4: Had routine checkup in past 12 months, California adults (18+), 2019 and 2020

Routine checkup in past 12 months			
	%	95% CI	Population
Had routine checkup in past 12 months (2019)	71.1%	70.0–72.2	21,094,000
Had routine checkup in past 12 months (2020)	67.9%	66.9–69.0	20,164,000
Had routine checkup more than 12 months ago (2019)	26.3%	25.2–27.3	7,791,000
Had routine checkup more than 12 months ago (2020)	29.2%	28.2–30.3	8,675,000
Did not have routine checkup (2019)	2.6%	2.3–3.0	784,000
Did not have routine checkup (2020)	2.8%	2.4–3.3	846,000
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	29,669,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	29,685,000

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

## Exhibit A5: Number of doctor visits in past year, California adults (18+), 2019 and 2020

Number of doctor visits in past year			
	%	95% CI	Population
0 visits (2019)	17.6%	16.6–18.5	5,213,000
0 visits (2020)	19.7%	18.7–20.7	5,861,000
1 visit, 2 visits, 3 visits, 4 visits, 5 visits, 6 visits, 7-8 visits, 9-12 visits, 13-24 visits, 25+ visits (2019)	82.4%	81.5–83.4	24,457,000
1 visit, 2 visits, 3 visits, 4 visits, 5 visits, 6 visits, 7-8 visits, 9-12 visits, 13-24 visits, 25+ visits (2020)	80.3%	79.3–81.3	23,824,000
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	29,669,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	29,685,000

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

## Exhibit A6: Had to forgo needed medical care, California, 2019 and 2020

Did/did not forgo needed medical care			
	%	95% CI	Population
Had to forgo medical care (2019)	56.0%	53.0–58.9	3,127,000
Had to forgo medical care (2020)	59.5%	57.3–61.7	3,193,000
Did not forgo needed medical care (2019)	44.0%	41.1–47.0	2,461,000
Did not forgo needed medical care (2020)	40.5%	38.3–42.7	2,173,000
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	5,588,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	5,365,000

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

Note: Question asked of respondents who delayed/did not get other needed medical care in past 12 months.

## Exhibit A7: Had to forgo needed medical care in past 12 months, by race

Had to forgo/did not forgo needed medical care	Latino			White (NL)			Black or African American (NL)			Asian (NL)			Two or More Races (NL)			All		
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI	
		Pop.	Pop.		Pop.	Pop.		Pop.	Pop.		Pop.	Pop.						
<b>Did forgo</b>	61.6%	57.1–66.1	1,173,000	61.5%	58.9–64.0	1,436,000	55.2%	43.7–66.6	127,000	50.6%	44.3–57.0	337,000	50.9%	39.7–62.1	99,000	59.5%	57.3–61.7	3,193,000
<b>Did not forgo</b>	38.4%	33.9–42.9	731,000	38.5%	36.0–41.1	899,000	44.8%	33.4–56.3	103,000	49.4%	43.0–55.7	328,000	49.1%	37.9–60.3	96,000	40.5%	38.3–42.7	2,173,000
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	-	1,904,000	100.0%	-	2,335,000	100.0%	-	229,000	100.0%	-	665,000	100.0%	-	195,000	100.0%	-	5,365,000

### Notes:

Data were statistically unstable for two groups — American Indian/Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander populations — and are not included.

Question was asked of respondents who delayed/did not get other needed medical care in past 12 months.

NL = Non-Latino

Source: 2020 California Health Interview Survey

## Exhibit A8: Had to forgo needed medical care, by gender, California, 2019 and 2020

Gender	Had to forgo needed medical care			Did not forgo needed medical care			All		
	%	95% CI	Population	%	95% CI	Population	%	95% CI	Population
<b>Men (2019)</b>	44.3%	40.5–48.1	1,385,000	44.1%	40.4–47.8	1,085,000	44.2%	41.7–46.7	2,470,000
<b>Men (2020)</b>	41.8%	38.8–44.8	1,336,000	42.6%	39.2–46.0	925,000	42.1%	39.9–44.4	2,260,000
<b>Women (2019)</b>	55.7%	51.9–59.5	1,742,000	55.9%	52.2–59.6	1,376,000	55.8%	53.3–58.3	3,118,000
<b>Women (2020)</b>	58.2%	55.2–61.2	1,857,000	57.4%	54.0–60.8	1,248,000	57.9%	55.6–60.1	3,105,000
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	3,127,000	100.0%	-	2,461,000	100.0%	-	5,588,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	3,193,000	100.0%	-	2,173,000	100.0%	-	5,365,000

Sources: 2019 and 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

## Exhibit A9: Had to forgo needed medical care in past 12 months, by race/ethnicity, California women, 2020

Had to forgo/did not forgo needed medical care	Latino			White (Non-Latino)			Black or African American (Non-Latino)			Asian (Non-Latino)			Two or More Races (Non-Latino)			All		
	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.
<b>Did forgo</b>	61.9%	56.5–67.3	691,000	60.0%	56.5–63.6	769,000	60.0%	49.1–71.0	91,000	56.5%	48.2–64.8	234,000	50.3%	36.0–64.6	64,000	59.8%	57.1–62.5	1,857,000
<b>Did not forgo</b>	38.1%	32.7–43.5	425,000	40.0%	36.4–43.5	512,000	40.0%	29.0–50.9	60,000	43.5%	35.2–51.8	180,000	49.7%	35.4–64.0	63,000	40.2%	37.5–42.9	1,248,000
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	-	1,116,000	100.0%	-	1,282,000	100.0%	-	151,000	100.0%	-	415,000	100.0%	-	126,000	100.0%	-	3,105,000

Note: Data were statistically unstable for two groups — American Indian/Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander populations — and are not included.

Source: 2020 California Health Interview Survey

## Exhibit A10: Main reason for delaying or forgoing needed medical care, by age group, California, 2020

Main reason delayed or had to forgo needed medical care	Age group														
	Child (0–11)			Adolescent (12–17)			Adult (18–64)			Senior (65+)			All		
	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.	%	95% CI	Pop.
<b>Cost, lack of insurance, or other insurance-related reasons</b>	33.8%	21.7–45.9	75,000	10.0%	4.7–15.2	23,000	37.2%	34.4–40.0	1,563,000	13.4%	8.9–17.8	95,000	32.7%	30.2–35.3	1,756,000
<b>Health care system/provider issues and barriers</b>	28.1%	18.7–37.5	62,000	20.3%*	3.4–37.2	47,000	17.6%	15.3–19.8	737,000	23.2%	19.3–27.0	165,000	18.8%	16.8–20.9	1,011,000
<b>Personal reasons</b>	9.4%*	3.4–15.5	21,000	58.0%	42.1–73.8	134,000	27.3%	24.9–29.7	1,146,000	19.2%	15.3–23.2	137,000	26.8%	24.7–28.9	1,438,000
<b>COVID-19</b>	28.7%	13.1–44.2	63,000	11.8%*	1.6–22.0	27,000	17.9%	16.1–19.7	754,000	44.2%	40.0–48.5	315,000	21.6%	19.9–23.3	1,160,000
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	-	221,000	100.0%	-	231,000	100.0%	-	4,200,000	100.0%	-	713,000	100.0%	-	5,365,000

\*Statistically unstable

Source: 2020 California Health Interview Survey

## Exhibit A11: Length of time since last dental visit, children ages 3–11 and under age 3 with teeth, California, 2019 and 2020

Length of time since last dental visit			
	%	95% CI	Population
Never been to dentist (2019)	13.2%	11.6–14.8	770,000
Never been to dentist (2020)	16.3%	14.5–18.2	945,000
6 months ago or less (2019)	72.8%	70.1–75.5	4,245,000
6 months ago or less (2020)	59.2%	56.8–61.6	3,422,000
More than 6 months up to 1 year ago (2019)	9.4%	7.6–11.2	550,000
More than 6 months up to 1 year ago (2020)	20.2%	18.1–22.3	1,169,000
More than 1 year and up to 2 years ago (2019)	3.3%	1.9–4.6	190,000
More than 1 year and up to 2 years ago (2020)	3.4%	2.3–4.5	199,000
More than 2 years and up to 5 years ago (2019)	1.1%	0.7–1.6	66,000
More than 2 years and up to 5 years ago (2020)	0.5%*	0.1–0.9	31,000
More than 5 years ago (2019)	0.1%*	0.0–0.3	8,000
More than 5 years ago (2020)	-	-	-
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	5,829,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	5,781,000

\* Statistically unstable

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys

## Exhibit A12: Length of time since last dental visit, adolescents (age 12-17), California, 2019 and 2020

Length of time since last dental visit			
	%	95% CI	Population
Never been to dentist (2019)	1.0%*	0.3–1.7	32,000
Never been to dentist (2020)	0.4%*	0.0–0.8	13,000
6 months ago or less (2019)	84.0%	81.0–87.0	2,633,000
6 months ago or less (2020)	66.1%	61.9–70.3	2,077,000
More than 6 months and up to 1 year ago (2019)	9.4%	6.6–12.1	294,000
More than 6 months and up to 1 year ago (2020)	22.8%	19.1–26.5	717,000
More than 1 year and up to 2 years ago (2019)	2.8%	1.7–3.9	89,000
More than 1 year and up to 2 years ago (2020)	5.8%	4.3–7.4	183,000
More than 2 years and up to 5 years ago (2019)	1.2%*	0.4–1.9	37,000
More than 2 years and up to 5 years ago (2020)	3.5%	2.3–4.7	109,000
More than 5 years ago (2019)	1.6%*	0.5–2.8	51,000
More than 5 years ago (2020)	1.4%	0.8–2.0	43,000
<b>Total (2019)</b>	100.0%	-	3,135,000
<b>Total (2020)</b>	100.0%	-	3,143,000

\* Statistically unstable

Sources: 2019, 2020 California Health Interview Surveys