

Experiences of Families With Young Children During the COVID-19 Pandemic, 2020 to 2021: Appendix

Exhibit A1 / Federal Poverty Level, Households With Children Ages 0–5, California, 2019–2021

Federal Poverty Level	Percent	95% Confidence Interval (%)	Population Estimate
0%–99% FPL (2019)	21.2%	18.6–23.8	867,000
0%–99% FPL (2020)	22.0%	19.3–24.7	825,000
0%–99% FPL (2021)	17.1%	14.8–19.3	591,000
100%–199% FPL (2019)	22.0%	19.2–24.8	900,000
100%–199% FPL (2020)	17.6%	14.0–20.3	660,000
100%–199% FPL (2021)	20.9%	18.4–23.3	721,000
200%–299% FPL (2019)	14.0%	12.0–16.0	572,000
200%–299% FPL (2020)	14.4%	12.3–16.4	539,000
200%–299% FPL (2021)	11.4%	9.4–13.3	393,000
300% FPL and Above (2019)	42.9%	39.9–45.9	1,754,000
300% FPL and Above (2020)	46.0%	43.4–48.7	1,726,000
300% FPL and Above (2021)	50.7%	48.4–53.0	1,754,000

Source: 2019, 2020 and 2021 California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A2 / Financial Stressors During COVID, Families With Children Ages 0–5, California, 2020–2021

		95% Confidence Interval (%)	Population Estimate
Difficulties Paying Rent/Mortgage	11.7%	9.5–13.9	439,000
Federal Poverty Level (FPL)			
0%–99% FPL	20.4%	16.5–24.2	144,000
100%–199% FPL	20.1%	15.6–24.5	139,000
200%–299% FPL	13.3%	9.0–17.5	62,000
300% FPL and Above	4.4%	3.1–5.8	77,000
Race or Ethnicity			
Latinx	13.7%	11.4–15.9	250,000
White (NL)	7.5%	5.6–9.4	76,000
Black or African American (NL)	18.5%	10.4–26.6	33,000
American Indian or Alaska Native (NL)			
Asian (NL)	10.4%	6.2–14.6	49,000
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NL)			
Two or More Races (NL)	13.5%*	3.2–23.7	11,000
Difficulties Paying for Basic Necessities	12.6%	11.2–14.1	456,000
Federal Poverty Level (FPL)			
0%–99% FPL	16.7%	13.2–20.2	118,000
100%–199% FPL	24.7%	20.3–29.2	171,000
200%–299% FPL	14.5%	10.3–18.7	68,000
300% FPL and Above	5.7%	4.3–7.1	99,000
Race or Ethnicity			
Latinx	14.0%	12.2–16.7	265,000
White (NL)	9.0%	7.5–11.2	95,000
Black or African American (NL)	25.0%	16.5–33.0	44,000
American Indian or Alaska Native (NL)			
Asian (NL)	8.0%	4.3–12.6	40,000
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NL)			
Two or More Races (NL)	12.9%*	4.9–21.0	11,000

Note: AIAN and NHPPI values not displayed due to small sample size.

NL = non-Latinx

*Estimate is statistically unstable.

Source: Pooled 2020 and 2021 California Health Interview data

Exhibit A3 / Essential Workers, Adults With Children Ages 0–5 Years, California, 2020–2021

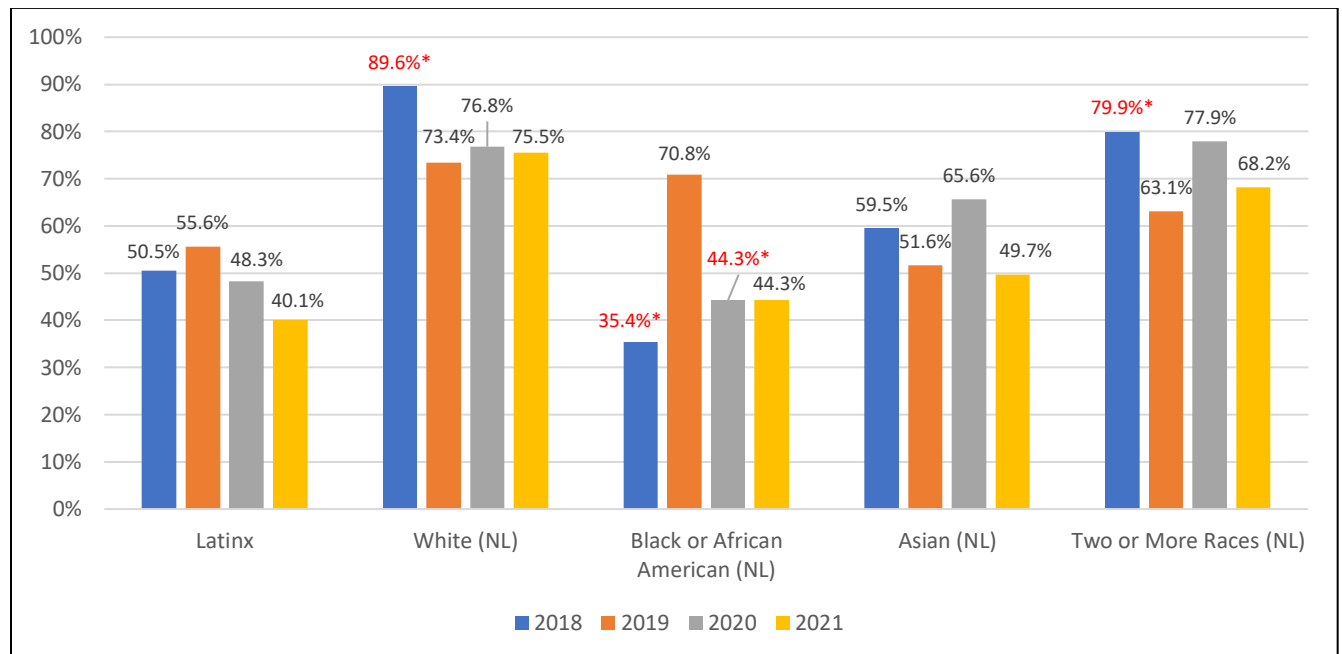
	Percent	95% Confidence Interval (%)	Population Estimate
Federal Poverty Level (FPL)			
0%–99% FPL	10.7%	7.6–13.4	76,000
100%–199% FPL	22.7%	18.9–26.5	157,000
200%–299% FPL	22.8%	17.8–27.8	106,000
300% FPL and Above	25.1%	22.8–27.4	437,000
Race or Ethnicity			
Latinx	21.6%	19.2–24.0	396,000
White (NL)	23.9%	21.0–26.9	242,000
Black or African American (NL)	17.2%	8.5–25.8	31,000
American Indian/Alaska Native (NL)			
Asian (NL)	18.8%	14.4–23.1	89,000
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (NL)			
Two or More Races (NL)	20.0%	16.5–29.4	17,000

Note: AIAN and NHPI values not displayed due to small sample size.

NL = non-Latinx

Source: Pooled 2020 and 2021 California Health Interview Survey data

Exhibit A4 / Read to Child Daily, Parents of Children Ages 0–5, by Race or Ethnicity, California, 2018–2021



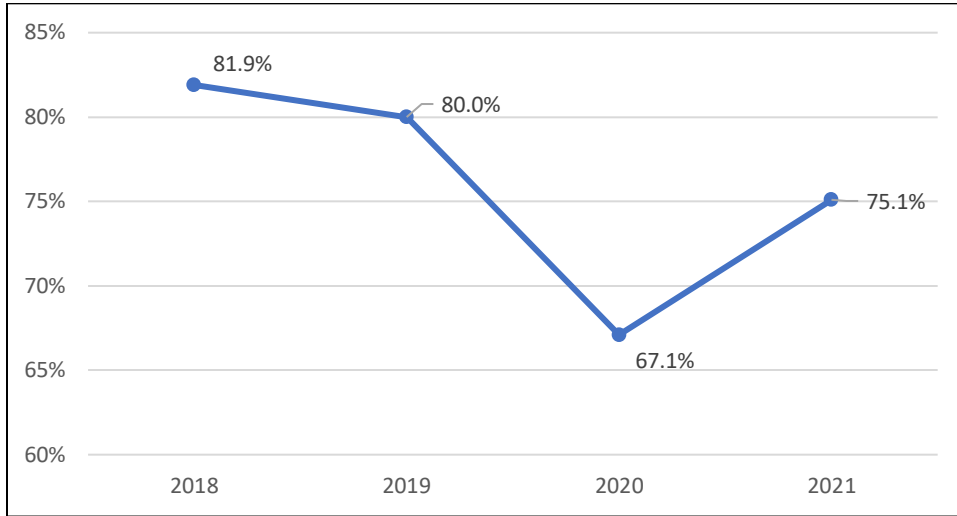
Note: AIAN and NHPI values not displayed due to small sample size.

NL = non-Latinx

* Estimate is statistically unstable.

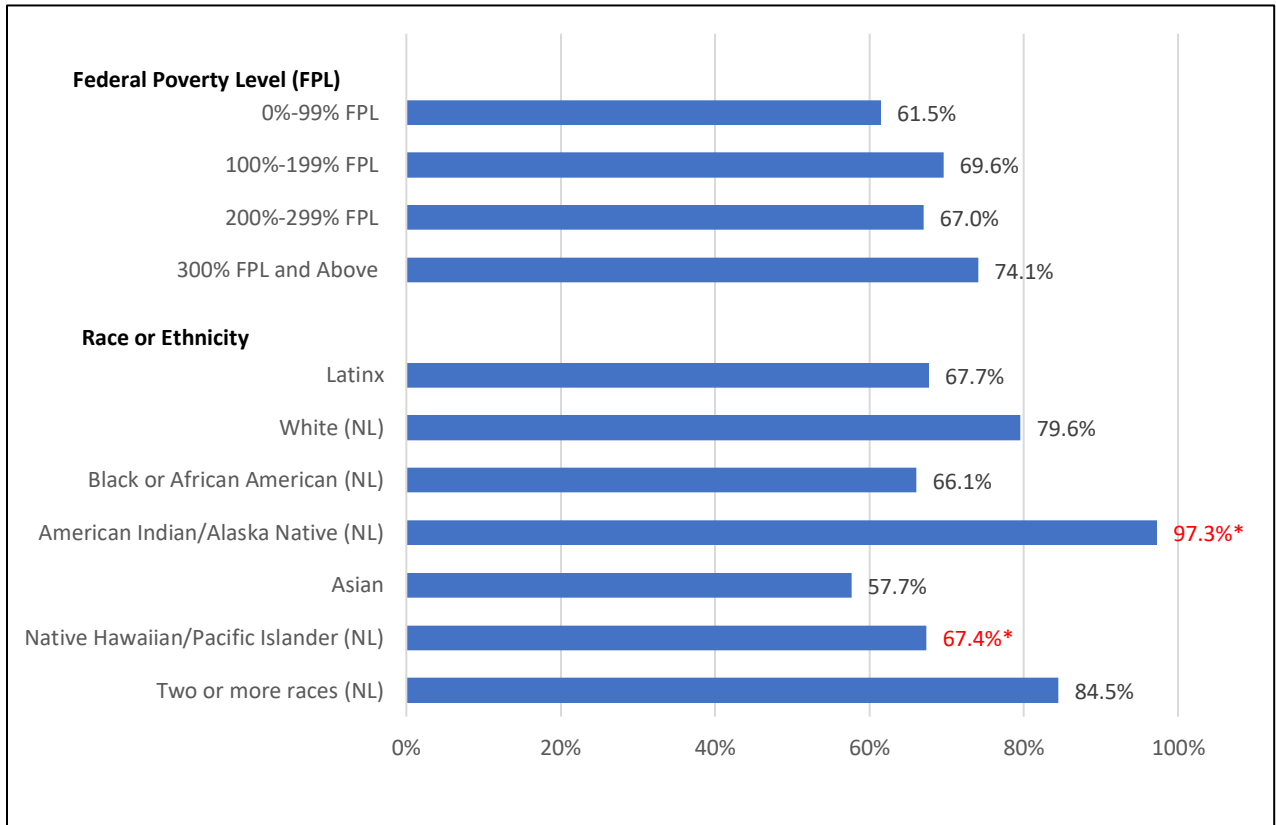
Source: 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A5 / Took Child Out Three or More Days per Week, Parents of Children Ages 0–5, California, 2018–2021



Source: 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 California Health Interview Survey

Exhibit A6 / Took Child Out Three or More Days per Week, Parents of Children Ages 0–5, by Household Income and by Race or Ethnicity, California, 2020–2021



NL = non-Latinx

* Estimate is statistically unstable.

Source: Pooled 2020, 2021 California Health Interview Survey data