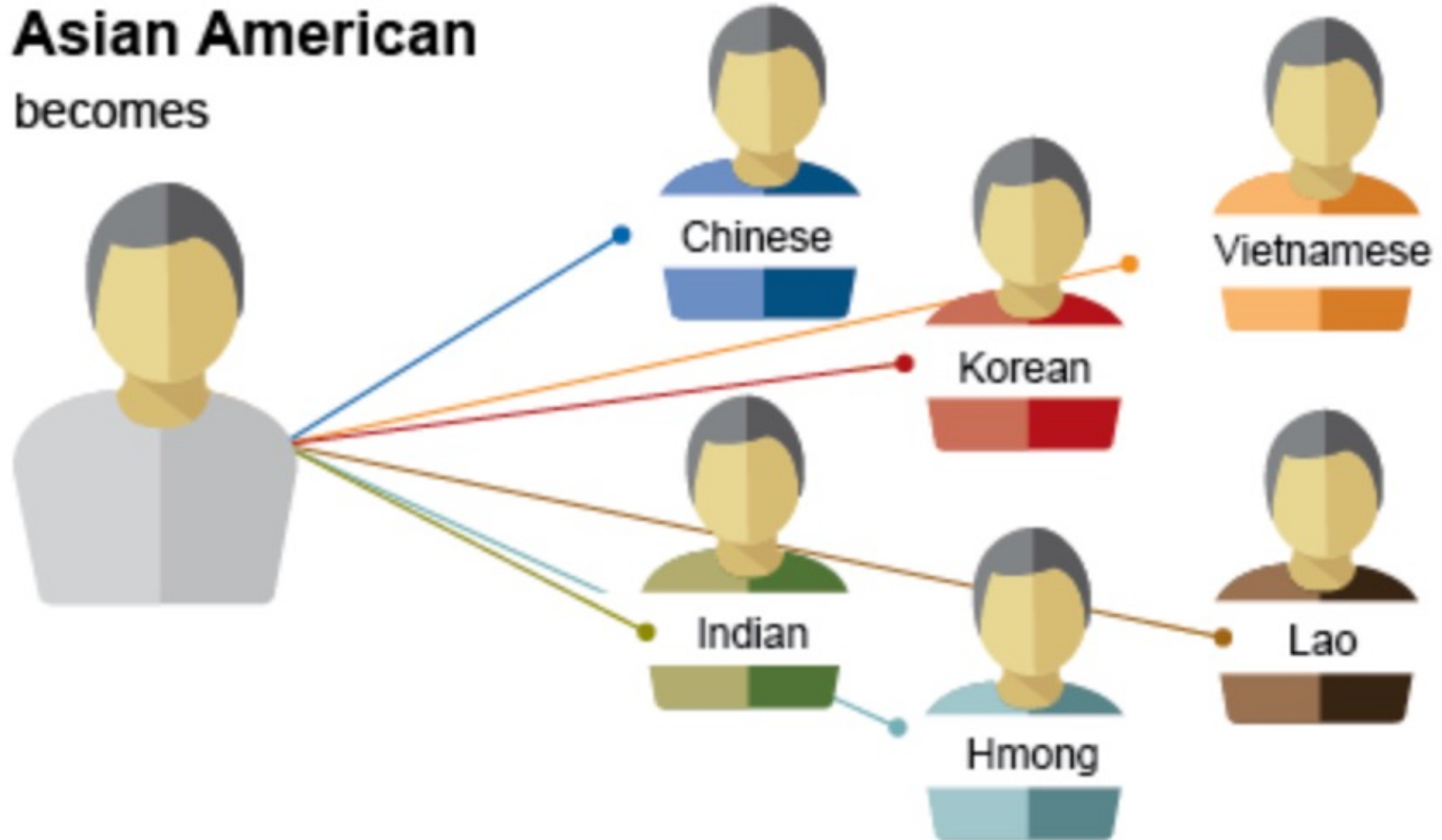


DATA DISAGGREGATION: STATE LAWS AND BILLS

Leslie Zellers, JD
Data Disaggregation Action Network
June 22, 2023

Data Disaggregation

Asian American
becomes



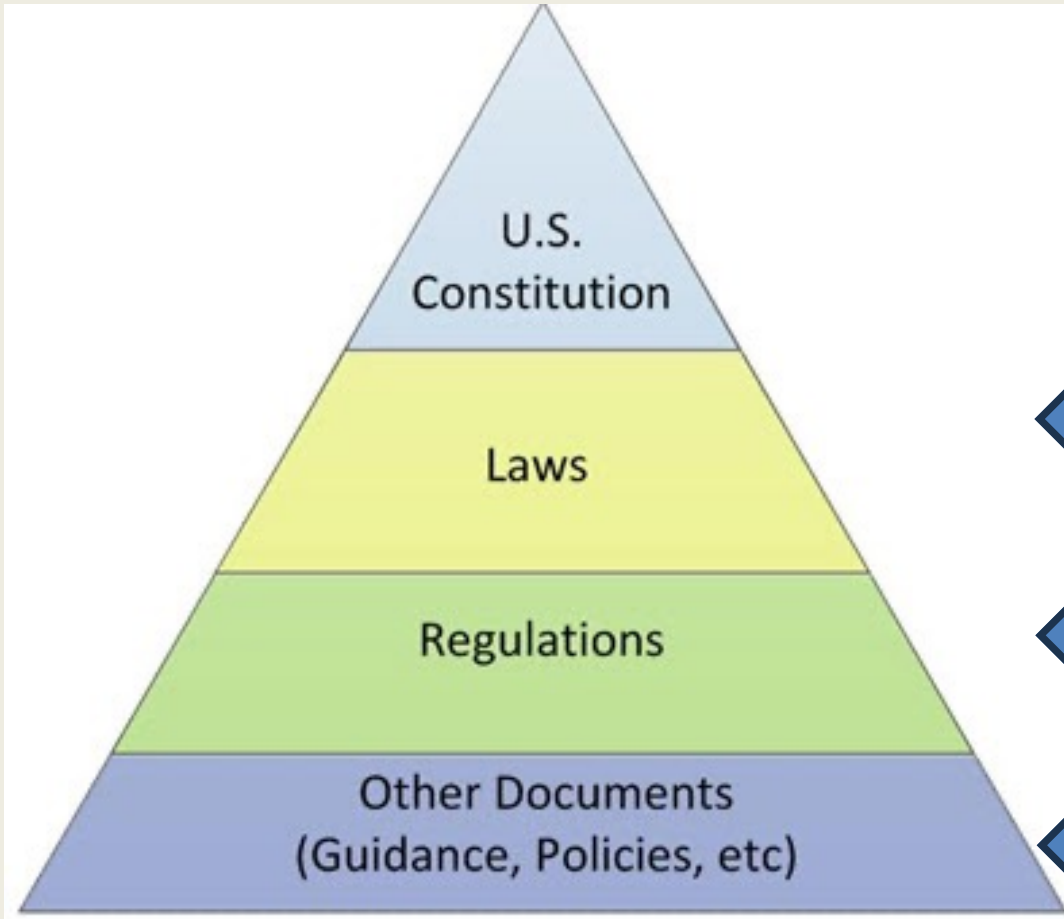
50 State Survey (and DC)

- Laws and bills
- Primarily focused on public health
- Disaggregation by race or ethnicity
- Status
 - *39 states and DC reviewed*
 - *11 states left to research*



States with Data Disaggregation Laws re Race or Ethnicity	States with No Law but with Related/Relevant Laws or Bills	
1. California	1. Alabama	10. Kansas
2. Hawaii	2. Arizona	11. Maine
3. Massachusetts	3. Colorado	12. Maryland
4. Minnesota	4. Connecticut	13. Michigan
5. New Mexico	5. DC	14. Nevada
6. New York	6. Georgia	15. New Jersey
7. Oregon	7. Illinois	16. North Carolina
8. Rhode Island	8. Indiana	
9. Washington	9. Iowa	
Total: 9		Total: 16

States with No Relevant Laws or Bills		States Not Yet Reviewed	
1. Alaska	9. Mississippi	1. New Hampshire	9. Vermont
2. Arkansas	10. Montana	2. North Dakota	10. Virginia
3. Delaware	11. Nebraska	3. Oklahoma	11. Wyoming
4. Florida	12. Ohio	4. South Carolina	
5. Idaho	13. Pennsylvania	5. South Dakota	
6. Kentucky	14. West Virginia	6. Tennessee	
7. Louisiana	15. Wisconsin	7. Texas	
8. Missouri		8. Utah	
	Total: 15		Total: 11



← Federal or State
Legally binding

← Federal or State Agencies
Requires public comment
Legally binding

← Created internally
May not be legally binding
Subject to change with agency staff

States with Data Disaggregation Laws: Race or Ethnicity

California

- Asian and Pacific Islander (all state agencies)
- Black populations by ancestry/lineage (state job applicants only)
- Bill pending: Latino and Indigenous

Hawaii

- Asian and Pacific Islander
- Just passed, sent to Governor - not yet signed?

States with Data Disaggregation Laws: Race or Ethnicity

Minnesota

- Education report:
 - Karen community;
 - 7 of the most populous Asian and Pacific Islander groups;
 - 3 of the most populous Native groups;
 - 7 of the most populous Hispanic/Latino groups; and
 - 5 of the most populous Black and African Heritage groups based on the most recent American Community Survey
- 2018 report included data on Hmong, Chinese, Mexican, Nigerian, American Indian, Ethiopian-Oromo, Cherokee

States with Data Disaggregation Laws: Race or Ethnicity

New Mexico

- Disaggregation of New Mexico tribes
- Applies to health care facilities

New York

- Asian and Pacific Islander
- Bill pending: MENA

Rhode Island

- All Students Count Act (2017)
- Department of Education
- Asian ethnic groups: Cambodian, Filipino, Hmong, Laotian, Vietnamese, “and other Southeast Asian ethnic groups”

States with Data Disaggregation Laws: Race or Ethnicity

Oregon REALD Law

1. American Indian.
2. Alaska Native.
3. Canadian Inuit, Metis or First Nation.
4. Indigenous Mexican, Central American or South American.
5. Hispanic or Latino/a/x Mexican.
6. Hispanic or Latino/a/x Central American.
7. Hispanic or Latino/a/x South American.
8. Other Hispanic or Latino/a/x.
9. Asian Indian.
10. Cambodian.
11. Chinese.
12. Communities of Myanmar.
13. Filipino/a.
14. Japanese.
15. Korean.
16. Laotian.
17. Hmong.
18. South Asian.
19. Vietnamese.
20. Other Asian.
21. CHamoru (Chamorro).
22. Communities of the Micronesian Region.
23. Marshallese.
24. Native Hawaiian.
25. Samoan.
26. Other Pacific Islander.
27. African American.
28. Afro-Caribbean.
29. Ethiopian.
30. Somali.
31. Other African (Black).
32. Other Black.
33. Middle Eastern.
34. North African.
35. Western European.
36. Slavic.
37. Eastern European.
38. Other White.
39. Other.

States with Data Disaggregation Laws: Race or Ethnicity

Washington – Disaggregation of Hospital Discharge Data by:

1. Afghan
2. Afro-Caribbean;
3. Alaska Native;
4. American Indian;
5. Arab;
6. Asian;
7. Asian Indian;
8. Bamar/Burman/Burmese;
9. Bangladeshi;
10. Bhutanese;
11. Black or African American;
12. Central American;
13. Cham;
14. Chicano/a or Chicanx;
15. Chinese;
16. Congolese;
17. Cuban;
18. Dominican;
19. Egyptian;
20. Eritrean;
21. Ethiopian;
22. Fijian;
23. Filipino;
24. First Nations;
25. Guamanian or Chamorro;
26. Hmong/Mong;
27. Indigenous-Latino/a or Indigenous-Latinx;
28. Indonesian;
29. Iranian;
30. Iraqi;
31. Japanese;
32. Jordanian;
33. Karen;
34. Kenyan;
35. Khmer/Cambodian;
36. Korean;
37. Kuwaiti;
38. Lao;
39. Lebanese;
40. Malaysian;
41. Marshallese;
42. Mestizo;
43. Mexican/Mexican American;
44. Middle Eastern;
45. Mien;
46. Moroccan;
47. Native Hawaiian;
48. Nepalese;
49. North African;
50. Oromo;
51. Pacific Islander;
52. Pakistani;
53. Puerto Rican;
54. Romanian/Rumanian;
55. Russian;
56. Samoan;
57. Saudi Arabian;
58. Somali;
59. South African;
60. South American;
61. Syrian;
62. Taiwanese;
63. Thai;
64. Tongan;
65. Ugandan;
66. Ukrainian;
67. Vietnamese;
68. White;
69. Yemeni;
70. Other race;
71. Patient declined to respond; and
72. Unknown to patient.

States with Data Disaggregation Laws: Race or Ethnicity

Massachusetts DPH *Guidance*

- ❑ **What is your ethnicity?** (You can specify one or more)
 - African – specify:
 - African-American
 - American
 - Asian Indian
 - Brazilian
 - Cambodian
 - Cape Verdean
 - Caribbean Islander - specify:
 - Chinese
 - Colombian
 - Cuban
 - Dominican
 - European
 - Filipino
 - Guatemalan
 - Haitian
 - Honduran
 - Japanese
 - Korean
 - Laotian
 - Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano
 - Middle Eastern – specify:
 - Portuguese
 - Puerto Rican
 - Russian
 - Salvadoran
 - Vietnamese
 - Other – specify:
 - Unknown/not specified
- ❑ **What is your race?** (You can specify one or more)
 - American Indian/Alaska Native- specify tribal nation:
 - Asian
 - Black
 - Hispanic/Latino/Black
 - Hispanic/Latino/White
 - Hispanic/Latino/other
 - Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander - specify:
 - White
 - Other - specify:
 - Unknown/not specified

Related/Relevant Information

- Disaggregation of data by sexual orientation, gender identity (SOGI) (Colorado, Illinois)
- Declaration of racism as a public health crisis (Connecticut)
- Efforts to ban critical race theory in schools (Arizona)
- Requiring “multiracial” as an option (California, Georgia, Indiana)
- Bills that would *prevent* disaggregation beyond federal requirements (Connecticut)

How to Search

- Google & Westlaw search:
 - “[Racial/Ethnic Umbrella Term] data disaggregation [state] law” or
 - “[Racial/Ethnic Umbrella Term] data collection [state] law
 - Terms: Hispanic, Latino, American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Black, African American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, Middle Eastern and North African.
- State legislative websites using the terms above, as well as “demographic*” AND “data”
- State bill websites using terms such as: “demographic data” or “racial demographic data”

CONTACT INFORMATION

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